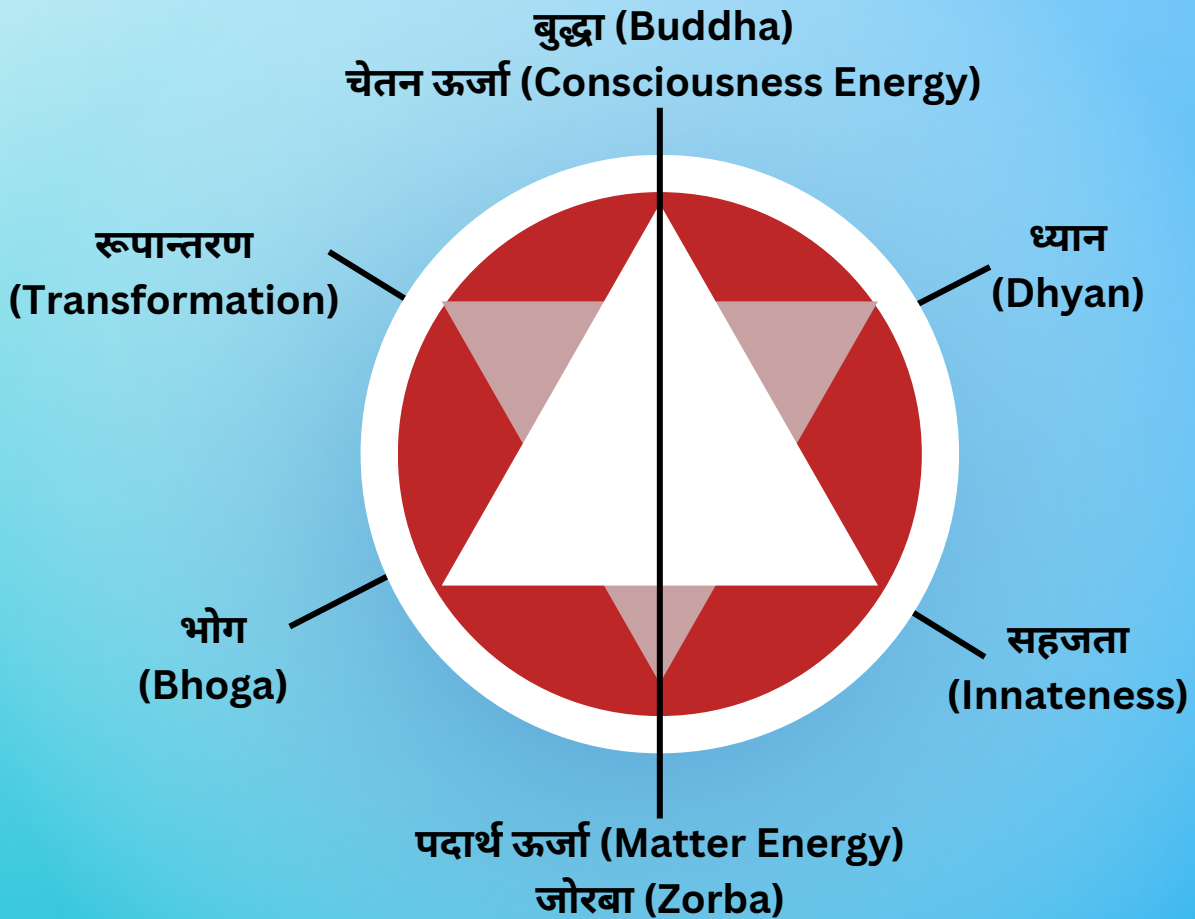




ओशो दर्शन पर तीन आलेख

डॉ. हरनाम सिंह अलरेजा



ओशो दर्शन पर तीन आलेख



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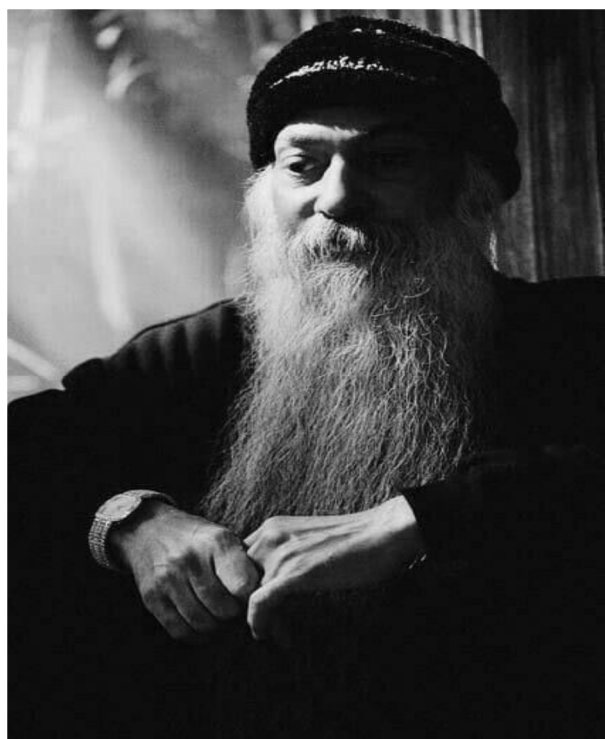
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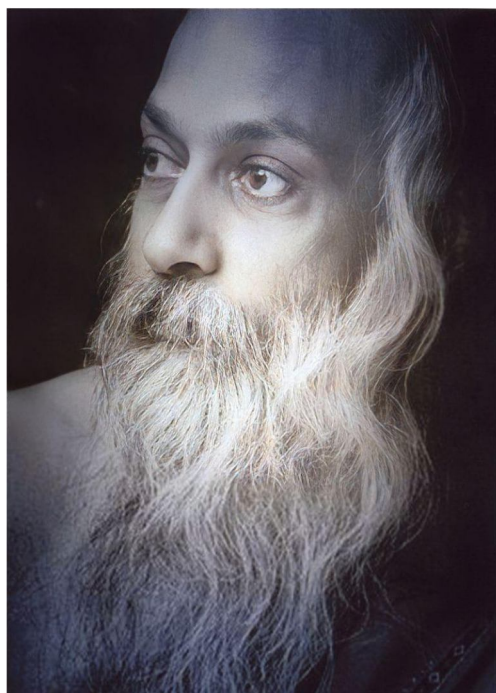
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- 3- vks'kks ds nk"khZud i) fr dk uke ^tjck n cD k** gA
- 4- vks'kks n"ku dk y{; uo l u; kl /kfr ^u; weS** gA

tc vks'kks ds 0; k[; ku] fopkj vjS /; ku i) fr; ka dk vk/kkj tkuus dk iz kl fd; k tkrk gS rks Kkr gsrk gS og uohu ugha gS og ra= n"ku dh , d "kk[kk lgt; ku] otz ku dh oPlj d vjS nk"khZud uho ij voyfEcr gS rFkk muds }kjk djkbZ tkus okyh /; ku dh vucl fof/k; k] foKku Hkso ra= l s yh xbZ gA ra= dh fopkj l j.kh ea os vk/kkjud eukofKfud vo/kkj.kkvp] foKku dh uohure [kks k] i[; kr nk"khZud l ekt l qkjd k] fo"o ds ied[k Kkr vjS vKkr jgL; n"khZ k] Hkkjr; n"ku ds ied[k xFkks xhrk] ; ks] Hkfr n"ku dk vkJ; yd] vius nk"khZud feDI pj dks r\$ kj dj ml s rkdZ : lk inku djrs gA vius n"ku dks iLr djrs gq os dgrs gS Hkksrdokn vjS Hkksx] xfgZ ; k vLohdj.kh; ugha gS oju- vk/; kfed y{; dks i klr djus dh iFke

I h<h gA muds vuq kj ^eš , d , š s l ello; dh ckr dj jgk gWftI dh dYi uk Hkh mlglous ugha dhA eš Hkkšrdrk vKš /keZ ds chip l ello; dk l r q cuk jgk gW eš pkrk gW nš'k /kuh Hkh gš /; kuh HkhA eš pkrk gW nš'k l e) Hkh gš "kkr HkhA^{**1/8½} muds nk" kZud fopkj Hkšx l s i kjEHk gšrs gā vKš l ekf/k ij mudh ifj l ekf'r gA muds l k/kd dks Hkkšrd inkFZ l s pyrs gq vK/; kFRed vuqk'ir rd igpuk gšrk gA bl fy, os bl s vyx&vyx u ekudj] budk LrjHkn dj l ello; dh ckr djrs gA

Hkkjrh; l kldfrd vKš nk" kZud ijEijk l k/; dh ifo=rk ds l kFk l k/ku ds "kkrRo dks Hkh vfuok; Z Lohdkj djrh gš rFk bl ekU; rk ea "kkr l k/; gš r q thou dk l a e bñnz & fuxg] ri] fu; æ .kj ušrd eW; ka dk voyEcu vfuok; Z ekurh gA l k/ku l ædkh ek= bl vo/kkj .kk l s vks'kks dh oš'kfjd fHkUurk gA os rki=d l k/kukvka ds l eku bPNkvka vKš bñnz, ka ij dBšj rki=Z fd, x; s fu; æ .k dks neu dgrs gA ^neu dk vFZ tks gešjs vrl ea l gt mBrk gš ml s mBus u ns vKš tks ugha mBrk gš ml s cyi=Z mBkos vKš izV djA^{**1/8½} vks'kks ds vuq kj tks dñ tšod vKš uš fxd gš ml s dš sjkdk tk l drk gA 0; fDr ds fo'k; l qk Hkšx l ædkh bPNkvka dks u rks l ekt ds Hk; l š u f" k(kk u l l dfr l š u cf)] food] eu l s fu; fi=r fd; k tk l drk gA os dgrs gš & ^og l c rñgkjh [kks Mh l s fcYdy i kN fn; k tk,] tks rñgkjs l ekt l š ekWcki l š f" k(kk vKš l l dfr l s feyk gš rks Hkh dkeokl uk i š k gš xh D; k'ud ; g okl uk rñga l ekt l s ugha feyrh gš ; s okl uk tšod : l k l s rpeafCYVbu gA^{**1/8½} ; g Åtkz gš vKš tc bl dk neu gšrk gš rks bl dk nqifj .kke l eLr thou pØ dks [kf.Mr dj nrk gš rFk ; g vucl udkj kRed : i ka ea QW i MFrh gA bl fy, vks'kks dh dñh; ekU; rk gšfd Hkšx: ih bu bPNkvk , flnz l qk dk neu u gkdj : i klrj .k gšuk pfg, A ^t: jr gš l exrk l s l e>us dhA vxj

røfus l exrk l s l e > fy; k rks : i kUrj.k bl dk ifj.kke gA**11 ; gh
: i kUrj.k vkj kgr gkdj l k/; i klr djrk gA

mi ; Dr nkska fo "kskrk, W vks'kks n"ku dk ekvly rš kj dj nrh
gSftl sos ^tkjck n cD k** dgrs gA ; g tkjck l s cD rd l k/kd dh
vk/; kfred ; k=k gA ftl dk i k jEHk tkjck l s gsrk gA tkjck , d , s k
0; fDr gS tks fdl h Hkh] vij/k csk ea ; k }Un ea u i Medj] thou ea
doy l [kHkks dk etk ysk pkgrk gA vks'kks us bl s , d xhd y[kd
dtku tkfdl dh i f rd ^tkjck n xhd* l s fy; k gA tkjck dk i je
l k/; Hkks gS og vkfne] ikdfrd] uš fxZl vko"; drkva dks gh thou
l e>krk gA vks'kks ds vuq kj bl h pjeHkks l s tc og xqtjrk gS rks
var% ml s Hkks dh fu% kjr dk csk gsrk gS rc og /; ku dh vsj
vkdf'kr gsrk gS rFk ml ds cD Ro dh ; k=k i k jEHk gsrh gA nil js "kCnka
ea Hkks dh ifj l ekfr /; ku gS vsj /; ku cD Ro ds ikdV; dh ifØ; k
gA ^cD fdl h ifjdYiuk ea vorfjr ugha gks jgS og dkbz fo "ksk ugha
gA og Hkh l ekU; ekuo gS ejh vsj rfigkj h rjg] yfdu muea l EHkkouk
m/oæku djus yxh gA**12½ vks'kks ekurs gS fd Lo; a cD Hkh cD Ro dks
bl fy, mi yC/k gq D; knd ml gkaus Hkks : ih tkjck dk i jk thou th; k
Fkka tkjck l s pydj cD Ro rd igpuk vks'kks ds n"ku ea l k/kd dh
l a wkz vfHk0; fDr gA vks'kks dgrs gS fd uo l U; kl ds ekxz ij l k/kuk
djrk gA/k ejk l U; kl h ftl s os U; wæu dgrs gS bl txr ea jgrs gq
vkumi wkz thou thrk gA og u rls fdl h Hkh Hkks vkfn dk fu'kš djrk
gS u l a kjkfn dk dN R; kx djrk gA os dgrs gS ^ea l U; kl h dks
l a kj l s tkMæuk pkgrk gA eš , s l U; kl h n[kuk pkgrk gA tks nqku
ij cBs gš n[rj ea dke Hkh dj jgs gš [kr ij egur Hkh dj jgs gks
tks ftaxh dh ij h l ?kurk ea [kMš gš gj ugha x, gš HkxkMš u gks
, tdfiLV u gš iyk; u u fd; k gA**13½ tks gj l e; vkufnr jgrs

gkA vkun mudk Lohkko gkA vks'kks dgrs gS ^eS rñga v[k.M nf^V nsuk
 pkrk gWft l ea dN Hkh fu'ksk ugha gA eS rñga fo/kk; d /keZ nsuk pkrk
 gA^{**1/4 4½} vks' bl volFkk dks miyC/k gkus ea /; ku vks' ; ks l gk; d gA
 vks'kks us vudka /; ku i) fr; ka dks vius vkJe ea i j EHk fd; k os vius
 l k/kdka l s dgrs gS fd vius Lohkko dks l e>dj viuh l k/kuk i) fr
 dk p; u dj ysk pfg, A ^viuh fu; fr vius 0; fDrRo vius
 l k; dks kftdy VkbZ dks Bhd l s l e>dj vius vudka l k/kuk i) fr
 dks p q ysk pfg, A^{**1/4 5½} os vius n"ku eaftruk egRo Hkks dks nrs gA
 mruk egRo /; ku dks Hkh nrs gA /; ku dks os ekuo dh vnhkr [kkt
 dgrs gA ^y; ku ml Mk; eS ku ml vk; ke dh [kkt gS tgka ge fcuk
 iz kstu ds fl QZ gkus ek= eS tLV fcbak ea vkunr gkrs gA^{**1/4 6½} ; gh
 vks'kks ds n"ku dk l k j gA ; g rks Li^V gS fd mudh nk'kud ekU; rk, a
 l j y vks' l j l gS fd urq ml ga eS yd ugha ekuk tk l drk gS D; kfd gea
 , d s gh fopkj ra= l gt; ku] otz; ku] l k[; n"ku] xhrk vkfn ea
 fn [kykbZ i M r s gA ij mudh iZ r r fof" k^V vks' cgn gh vkd'kd gA
 bl ds vykok budh fopkj/kkj ea l cl s cMh deh l k k f t d i frc) rk
 vks' usrd mlkjnkf; Ro dk vHkko gA mudk vuq k; h fl QZ vius vkun
 ds fy, thrk gS ml dk l k k f t d ; ks nku ux.; gA vks'kks t: j vius
 n"ku ea 0; fDrxr vks' vk/; kRed ftKkl kvla ij /; ku dnr djrs gA
 ij og bl l s vks' ugha c<+ i krs gA bl fy, mudh LFkki uk vkd'kd
 gkrs gq Hkh , dkach vks' 0; fDroknh dgh tk l drh gA

I mHZ , oafVlif.k; k&

*nk" k'ud = ekf d & 1975 i'B & 140

½xksBh & ledkyhu Hkkjrh; nk" k'ud ifjflFkfr & MW jkt'bnz id kn ik. Ms ½

1- tš] dkfUrdeþj] "kDI fi ; j ok; k iks LokhukFku jtuh" k Hkxoku cuus l sigys i'B 242 vuKk cDI fnYyh 2017

*ftl fnu ešs fo" ofo |ky; dh ukšjh NkMh ml h fnu ešs l cl s igyk dke ešs ; g fd; k fd l gsdj vš] l atkdj vius l kjs l fVIOdš/ka vš] fMlykšvka dks vix yxk nhA

vks'kks & Lof.kš cpiu i'B 323 fglh ikdš/ cDI 2017

2- ekš/vkun" khyk] ml ser ekjs Hkxoku jtuh" k ds l kfk ejs ftUnxh dh dgkuh i'B 101 foQxjfišV }kj k izdkf"kr izdk" k cDI bšM; k ikboš/ fyfeVM dh Nki ubš fnYyh 2015

3- tš] dkfUrdeþj jtuh" k dk n" kš & vk/; kRed nkn [kq: kus dk etk i'B 91] fo" ofo |ky; izdk"ku okj.k. kl h 2017

4- vks'kks VkbEI uoEj 1995 i'B & 55dkj škš ikdZ iqks l s izdkf"kr

5- vks'kks VkbEI tuojh 2007 i'B & 55dkj škš ikdZ iqks l s izdkf"kr

6- ekš/vkuln" khyk] ml ser ekjs i'B & 12

7- ogh i'B & 101

8- vks'kks VkbEI Qojh 1997 i'B & 7

9- vks'kks l k/kuk iFk i'B 32 n fjcsy i fšyds'ku gkml iqks 1996

10- vks'kks r= l = Hkkx 2 i'B 16 n fjcsy i fšyds'ku gkml iqks

11- ogh iʼB 35

12- vksʼkks VkbEI vi&y 2006 iʼB 44

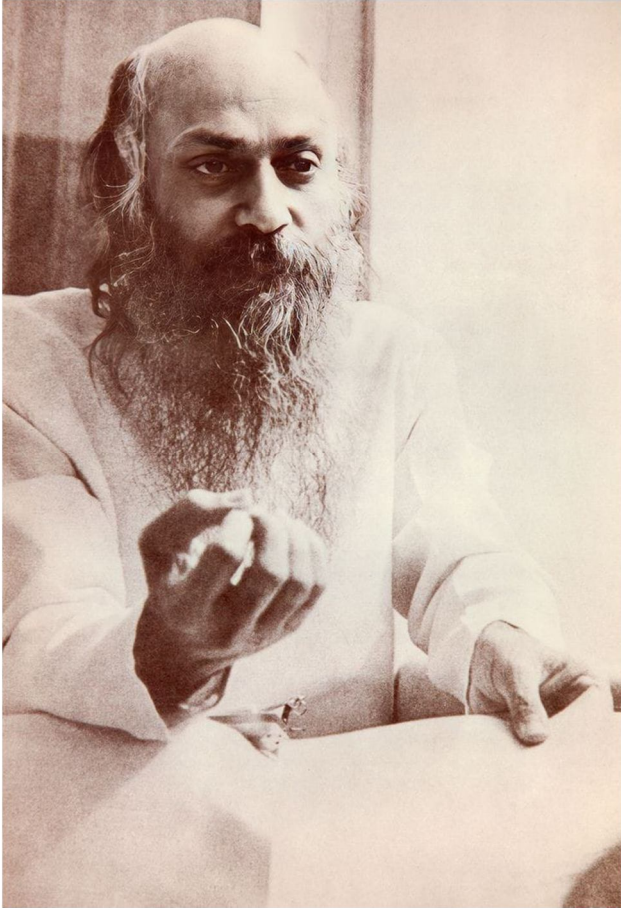
13- vksʼkks VkbEI tuojh 1997 iʼB 18

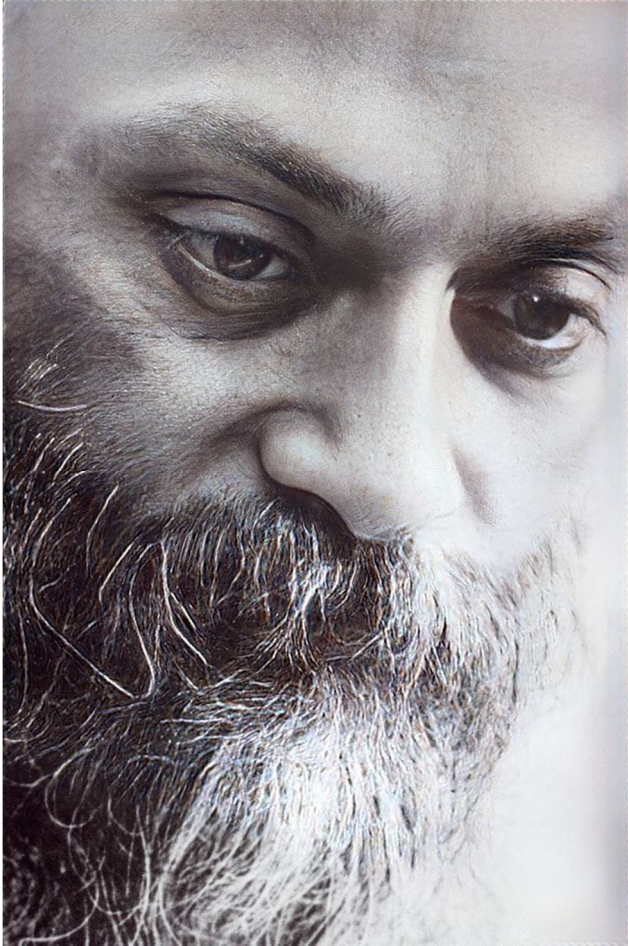
14- vksʼkks VkbEI vxLr 1997 iʼB 22

15- vksʼkks VkbEI fl rEcj 1999 iʼB 33

16- vksʼkks /; ku ; lxx iʼB & 176

Mk; eM ikdV cDl ik fyfe- ubZfnYyh 2008





visk&nk'Kud i)fr&ra dk vk/Kud
I h dj.k

Hkkjrh; nk"l'ud fparu/kkjk ea gea Hkksxyd R; kxyd rFk
e/; eekxh; rhuka idkj dh thounf'V; ka dk i R; {k gk'k gA Hkks ds
ifr ekuo dk vld'kz l gt gS yfdu Hkkjrh; vk/; kfred thou"ksyh
ds l nHkz e; ; g fuf"pr : lk l s dgk tk l drk gS fd bl ea R; kx dks
gh efgek ikr gA pkozd n"ku dks NkMlj l Hkh vkfLrd vSj ukfLrd
nk"l'ud "kk[kvka ea R; kx dks izkkurk nh xbz gA Hkks R; kx l adkh
nf'Vdsk ds l nHkz e; orzku le; e; l kelftd mikns rk dk
ryukRed v/; ; u djrs gq dgk tk l drk gS fd ikphu Hkkjr ea
ekuo ds ^thou dk Hkksrd ifk tc rd l jy l rQV Fk rFk
vk/; kfred nq[k izy Fk rc rd fparu dk dnz vk/; kfred l eL; k Fkh
fdUrq vkt gekj l ekt ea thou dk Hkksrd ifk u rks l jy l rQV gS
u gh bl s vuns[kk fd; k tk l drk gA^{**3/2} ; gh dkj .k gS fd vkt
Hkkjrh; l kelftd thou "ksyh ea R; kx ds ifr l Eekuuh; Hkko rks
fn[kyk; h i M'k gS fdUrq Hkks vSj Hkksrd fparu vfhki j r rhoz vxgz
Hkh ekst m gA bl fy, vkt l kelftd n"ku] jktusrd n"ku] bl Hk
txr vSj Hkks thou l s mRiUu l eL; kvka ij d'Uhr nk"l'ud fparu
dh vko"; drk gA

ikphu dky l s pyh vk jgh Hkkjrh; nk"l'ud fparu/kkjk ea
vxe rki=d n"ku dk Hkks ijd l k/ku l adkh nf'Vdsk l Fkfr gA
ra= us l k?; i kfr grq vius l k/ku voyEcu e; l ka kfjd Hkks inkFkz
i pedkj vkn dks vk/kj cuk; k gA bl h ra= l j .kh dh ey i) fr dh
uhd ij chl oh "krkCnh ds mRRkj k/kz ea 70&80 ds n"kdka ea vks'kks us
viuh nk"l'ud i) fr dks i LrQ fd; ka vks'kks us bl nk"l'ud i) fr dks
^tljck n cD k* uke fn; ka tljck vSj cD nkuka vyx&vyx ik= gA
tljck Hkks dk irhd gS vSj cD k /; ku vSj R; kx dk ifruf/kRo djrk
gA tljck ik= dks vks'kks us jf" k; u y[kd dtkutkfdl ds miU; kl

^tjck n xhd* l s fy; k vls tjgj gS cð Hkkjr; nk"lud ijEijk l s
 gA vks'kks us bu nksuka fhklu fhklu ik=ka dks , d dj fn; kA muds
 nk"lud i) fr ea l k/kd dh ; s nks voLFk, WgA os crykrs gS fd ikjHk
 eagg l k/kd tjck vFkkz-Hkks dk mikl d gk'k gS vls l gh l k/kuk l s
 ; gh Hkks Åtkz : i kurfjr gkdj cð cuus dh vls vxd j gkus yxrh
 gA nll js "kOnka ea ^tjck n cð k* i) fr , d l k/kd }kj k Hkks 0; oLFk
 dk vfrØe.k dj cð cuus dh v/; kfred ; k=k gS vks'kks dgrs Hkh gA
 fd & ^ejh l kjh f"kk{kk iR; d 0; fDr ds Hkhrj tjck vls cð k ds chp
 rkyes fcBkus ds fy, gA**1/2

vks'kks viuh bl i) fr dks Li 'V dgrs gq crykrs gS fd Hkks
 mikl d tjck : ih l ekl; l k/kd vius thou eþ fcuk fd l h vij/k
 cksk} usrdk vls }U} l sjfgr gkdj us fxd vls ikdfrd l [kka dk
 vkun mBkrk gA

vks'kks i) fr ea Hkks vls l ðl dh] i kjæHkd Lohdk; r'k gkus ds
 dkj .k vks'kks dks ^l ðl xq ** tS h mi kf/k; kllndj] vkypuk dh tkrh
 gA fdUrq vks'kks us Lo; a d Hkh bu vkj ki ka dk [kMu ugha fd; k gS ij , d
 LFkku ij os dgrs gS fd & ^ej's uke l s de l s de plj l kS i l rda gA
 vls l ðl ds ckjs ea døy , d i l rd gS pplz døy ml h i l rd dh
 gk'h gS nll jh rhu l kS full; kuos dh dksZ fpark ugha djrk vls os J s B
 gA**1/2 **viuh fooknLin i l rd ^l Hkks l s l ekf/k dh vls] ea ml gkus
 , d LFkku ij ; g Hkh dgk gS fd & ^bl l e; iFoh ij eq- l s T; knk
 l ðl dk nreu vkneh [kks'uk eq"dy gA**1/2 njvly ; g fopkj
 ml gkus ræ ea fy; k gS vks'kks us ræ vo/kkj .kk ds l eku gh Hkks vls
 l ðl dk} viuh i) fr eþ i æ[k l k/ku ds : lk ea 0; k[; kf; r fd; k gA
 os dgrs Hkh gS fd & ^tc eas dgk l Hkks vls l ekf/k nksuka t l s g s rks
 og ræ dh /kkj .kk dks gh i l rkouk nsh FkhA**5/2 bl s fl) Hkh fd; k tk

I drk gS fd vks'kks dh nk"l'ud i) fr tkjck n cD k] rki=d l k/ku
ijEijk dk vk/k'ud l l dj .k gh dgh tk l drh gA

tkjck fnuHkj egur djrk gS rRi "pkr-vkuan Hkksx gh ml dk
y{; gA Hkksx ds vykok u rks og dkbZ /kkfeZl fu; eka dks ekurk gS u
gh ml s ufrd eV; ka dh dkbZ ck/; rk Lohdkj gS og fcYdy Li'V gS
vLj dgrk gS & ^eS fd l h ea fo"okl ugha j [krk] vxj eS euq; ea
fo"okl j [krk rksfQj eP s bZ'oj ea Hkh fo"okl j [kuk iMfk vLj "ks-ku
ea Hkh fo"okl j [kuk iMfkA ; g l c vius vki ea ijk xkj [k/kdkk gA
fQj l c xMMeMM+gks tkrk gS vLj ejsmy>ko c<+tkrsgA^{**1/6%} bl fy,
og fl QZ bflnz; tU; l [k] Hkksx ea gh fo"okl j [krk gS vLj T; knk
l kprk ugha gA og tkuojka dh rjg vlfne gA og Hkksx ds i fr bruk
vkl Dr gS fd vks'kks ml ds l mHkZ ea dgrs gS fd & ^og l k' dh Hkksr-
gS ft l dk ijk "kjh /kjr h l s fpi dk gsrk gA^{**1/7%} ml dk thou Hkksx dks
l efiZ gA ge dg l drs gS tkjck Hkksr h; n"l' ds pkokZl ds gh
l eku gS tks fl QZ vfkZ vLj dke dks gh i#'kkfkZ ekurs FkA vks'kks Hkh
tkjck ds bl pkokZl h; Lohkko dk l efkZl djrs gS vLj crykrs gS fd
& eS pkokZl ds i {k ea g'W'D; k'fd tks pkokZl ds foifjr gS os i k [k.M ds
l efkZl cu tkrsgA y'fdu eS pkokZl ij l ektr ugha gsrk] fl QZ
pkokZl ij "kq gsrk gA^{**1/8%}

vks'kks viuh i) fr dks l e>krsgq dgrs gS fd Hkksx vLj l D l
0; fDr dh LokHkkfod i d f'Uk; k'W gS ; fn bl'ga rlr u fd; k tk, vLj
vk/; kfred l k/kuk ds uke ij dBk] l a e }kj k budk fu; a .k djus dk
iz kl fd; k tk, rks ; g neu gA ^neu dk eryc gS A ij dk }kj
ugh a [kyk gS vLj uhp ds }kj ij jkds tk jgs gA rc mi no gksk] rc
fof{klrrk gksk] ikxyiu gkskA^{**1/9%} bl fy, neu i wkr-% vikt'fnd gA
dBk] l a e dk tcjnLrh ikyu] l k/kd ea vud ekuf l d fodfr; k'

nqifj .kkela dks mri lu dj nrk gA ; g vrfdbd Hkh gSD; kfd & ^dlnz
 dk ey dks cnys fcuk ifjf/k dks cnys dk iz kl døy , d fujFKd
 Lolu gA ; g iz kl ek= 0; Fkz gh ugh?krd Hkh gA ; g vkRe fgd k gA
 , d h psBk vius Åij tcjnLrh vkjki .k ds vrfjDr vls dñ Hkh ugha
 gA bl neu ea lekt dh mi; ksrk rls l/k tkrh gS ij 0; fDr VW
 tkrk gS vls [kf.Mr gks tkrk gA ml ds Hkrj }s išk gks tkrk gA
 ml dk 0; fDrRo lgrk l jyrk [kkdj , d var}]] dkufYDV cu
 tkrk gA^{**10½} bl fy, neu vLokHkkfod lek/kku gS tks 0; fDr dks
 cukoVh vls nkjs pfj= okyk cuk nrk gA og ckj l s l a e dk
 in"ku djrk gS fdllr ml ds Hkrj ikdfrd dkeuk, W ml s fopfir
 djrh jgrh gA , d s 0; fDr ds l a k ea vks'kks dgrs gA & ^ræ tks Hkh
 dgrs gks vls tks Hkh djrs gS ml ea nkjki u gkrk gA , d vls lekt
 l s tks pgjk feyk gS ml s ckj dk; e j [kuk i Mæ k gS vls ml jh vls
 l rr- Hkrj ds tkvoj dks l r q v j [kuk i Mæ k gS bl l s l e l; k, W išk
 gkrh gA^{**1½} vks'kks dk Li'V ekuuk gS fd Hkks: ih dkeokl uk l s uk rks
 yMk tk l drk gS u gh bl s lekr fd; k tk l drk gA ; g Åtkz
 tsod : lk l s 0; fDr ds vnj fcYV bu gS døy lgrk vls
 LokHkkfod fof/k }kjki bl Åtkz dk : iklrj.k fd; k tk l drk gS vls
 /; ku bl ea l gk; d gS ; ksx i) fr; k W i Hkkoh gA /; ku o ; ksx gh og
 l k/ku gS tks tkjck dks cD Ro dh vls ys tkrh gA ; g cD Ro ds
 ikdV; dh ifD; k gA vks'kks dgrs gS & ^ftruk vf/kd ræ dkeokl uk
 ds ek/; e l s /; ku ea tkvks} dkeokl uk dk i Hkko mruk gh de gksk
 vls fodfl r gksr gq bl /; ku l s , d u; k }kj [ky tk, xk vls
 dkeokl uk fonk gks tk, xhA Bhd bl h izkj ftruk vf/kd ræ /; ku ea
 mrjks} rfigkjs fy, dke dk vkd'kz k mruk gh de gks yxsk vls
 /kh&/khjs lgt LQrZ: lk l } fcuk dke ds m/æku dk l pru iz kl
 fd,] Åtkz ikfgr gks ds fy, , d u; k L=kr ik yxhA ogh Åtkz tks

dkeokl uk dsdek/; e l s i o k f g r g p z F k h j v c /; ku dsdek/; e l s i o k f g r
g k u s y x s c h A ^{**/a 2 1/2}

bl i d k j v k s k l s d h i) f r e a /; ku g h o g f o f / k g s f t l d h
m i y f c / k l e f / k g s v k s c o R o m l d k i f j . k k e g a /; ku v k s l g t r k l s
t k j c k d h H k s Å t i z v k /; k f R e d Å t i z e a : i k r f j r g k r h g s v k s l k e l l ;
l k / k d t k j c k c o R o i F k d h v k j v x l j g k r k g a ^ c o f d l h i f j d Y i u k
e a v o r f j r u g h a g k s j g s g s o g f o " k s k u g h a g s o g H k h l k e l l ; e k u o g s e j s
v k s r f i g k j h r j g j y s d u m u e a l H k k o u k m / o k e u d j u s y x h g a ^{**/a 3 1/2}

; g h v k s k l s d h t k j c k l s c o d s v k /; k f R e d : i k r j . k d h
n k " l u d i) f r g a r a n " k u e a b l s o k l u k d s m n k l k h d j . k d s : l k e a
i L n r f d ; k x ; k g a v k s k l s d h b l i) f r d s L = k r d h r y k " k d h t k ,
r k s ; g i j h i) f r o t z k u c k s r a n " k u e a f n [k y k b z i M r h g a o t z k u
l k / k u k i) f r d s v f r f j D r v k s k l s u s v i u h /; ku i) f r ; k a d k s ' o k k u
H k j o r a * l s f y ; k g s r F k k m l u g k a u s v i u s v k J e e a p y k , t k u s o k y h
l k e f i g d /; ku i) f r ; k a v k s i z k s k a e a v k / k u d e u k s o k k u d k H k h f e J . k
f d ; k g a

v k s k l s n k " l u d i) f r d s v k / k j d s l i n H k z e a d g k t k l d r k g s
f d ; g e k u k t k r k g s f d c k s / k e l e a r h u / k e l p o i o r u g q A f t l e a
c k s / k i k f i r l k " p k r - x k s e c o u s n " k u d s v y x v y x f l) k a r k a d k s
i L n r f d ; k F k A i g y s / k e l p o i o r u e a L F k f o j o k n r F k k n i j s / k e l p o
i o r u e a e g k ; k u h f l) k r r F k k r h l j s / k e l p o i o r u e a m l u g k a u s r a
l e d k h m i n s k f n ; A b l r h l j s m i n s k u s c k s n " k u e a r a f o p k j / k j k d s
e k x l d k s i z k l r d j f n ; k ; k f Q j d g l d r s g s f d t c c k s e k x l v k s
r a e k x l d k i j L i j v l r l E c a k g y k r k s c k s r a l j . k h d s i e [k l i n H k z
x b f k ^ J h x g ; l e k t r a e *] d k y p o r a r F k k g o t r a e - t s s v u d
c k s r a x f k i d k " k e a v k , A b u x b f k k a e a r F k k x r c o d s e [k l s

L=h"kfDr I k/kuk] i pedkjka vkn ds iz kx }kjk fl f); ka dh ikflr vls
 fuokzk ykHk dh vuHkfr; kH dk o.ku fd; k x; k FkA blgha xFkka ea
 otz kuh cD dk tks: lk ; k fp= iLrnf fd; k x; k og ; qcu)] egkl f[kj
 I eji FkA ftI ea noh "kH; rk vls cD d: .kk ds irhd gA ^ra=
 I k/kuk ik[k.M I U; kl ea fo"okl ugha djrha dfBu vk/; kRed
 vuqkkl u ea iRuh I s eFku fD; k rka=d I k/kuk dk fgLI k gA L=h dks
 HkjoH vls I k/kd dks Hkjo dgk x; k gA dQn xksh; vuqkkl uka ds
 vlrxt e| vls eFku dk mi; kx ekuo lgt iDfuk; ka dk "kksku djrk
 gA ra= euq; ea fNih Hk[k vls dke dks igpkurk gA i pedkj dh
 I k/kuk ra=ka ds mins'k vls I k/kuk dk , d : lk gA^{**1/4} bl izkj Hkks
 dh I k/kuk dks izkf"kr djrk cD) n"ku dk rka=d : i] otz ku dk
 i kHkHb gya jke/kjh fl g fudj us viuh ifl) fdrk ^i dfr ds
 pkj v/; k; ** ea fy [kk gS & ^ra=kpkj] otz ku vls lgt; ku] I k/kuk ds
 ml Lo: lk dh [kst djrs jgs ftI ea dke vls vk/; kRe] ; kx vls
 uj&ukjh I ekxe ds chp dk bZ I ekuHkhe ik; h tk I dA^{**1/4} 5/2 otz ku er
 ; g ekurk gSfd izfr us bfunz ka dks vkun nsus okys vucl inkFkz cuk,
 gA vuqkkl u iDd bl Lokn ea jedj vius fpr dks otkLFkk rd ys
 tk; k tk I drk gA Hkks inkFkz gh ugha dke] L=h "kfDr dsfcuk HkH ; g
 ra= I k/kuk v/kjh gA ra= ea R; kT; dQn HkH ugha gA vks'kks dgrs gS fd
 & ^i kHb gtkj o'kH I s ra= gh vdsyh ijEijk jgh gS ftI us dke dks
 I exrk I s Lohdkj fd; k gA bl vFkz ea ijs fo"o ea ra= , d h vdsyh
 ijEijk jgh gA^{**1/4} 6/2 vks'kks dh nk"kuud i) fr ^tkjck n cD) k** vls
 otz ku dh nk"kuud vo/kkj .kkvka dk v/; ; u dja rks ; g fuf"pr gks
 tkrk gS fd vks'kks dh LFkkiuk otz kuh rka=d I k/kuk dk I jyhdr
 vk/kud I d j.k gh gA ftI ea ml gkaus ik"pkR; ykcka dks vkdf"kr
 djus ds fy, "kk; n Hkks I k/kd dks ^tkjck** uke fn; k vls vk/; kRed
 I k/; dks ^cD) k** dgkA

iæ[k ck) ræ xfk gōtræe ea ,d "ykcd ea cryk; k gSfd & ^i Ro
ea vulfndky ls gh cō) cht gš yfdu vlxlrōp vkōj .kka ls <dk
gA^{**1/4 7 1/2} vFKk~iR; d 0; fDr ea cō) cuus dh l Hkkouk fo|eku jgrh gA
bl h ræ fopkj ls vks'kks us viuh i)fr dh uhō rš kj dh gS os Hkh
dgrs gS fd & ^tljck rēgkj h vk/; kRed funk dk uke gš tc rd
tljck gS rks cō) k l l rkoLFkk ea jgrk gA tgla rd tljck dk fo'k; gS
cō) k ,d cht ek= gA^{**1/4 8 1/2} otz ku er dk mYy[k dja rks ^mudk
fo"okl Fkk fd iōfōk; ka dh LoLFk rflr ea gh thou dk iukz fodkl
fufgr gA otz kuh fl)ka us jkx dk "keu jkx ls gh djus dk mins'k
fd; k Fkka^{**1/4 9 1/2} , d svud rF; v[š iæk.k n"V0; gSftl ls ; g iækf.kr
fd; k tk l drk gSfd vks'kks ds nk"klud i)fr dk L=kr] ck) otz ku
ræ dh l k/kukRed i)fr gh gA gōtræe] xg; l ekt ræe- ea Hkh
okl uk ds mnkūkhdj .k v[š tljck n cō) k ea l Hkksx ; k l D l Hkksx }kj k
l ekf/k dh ckr dgh x; h gš nkska d qMyhuh tkxj .k ; k pØka ds Hkn
ij vk/kkfjr gA

vks'kks dh nk"klud i)fr v[š vk/; kReoknh Hkkjrh; n"lūka dh
l k/kuk i)fr dh rnyuk dh tk, rks ; g ,d vāj Li'V fn[kyk; h
i Mf k gS fd vks'kks Hkkska ds tcjnLrh fu; æ.k dk fojksk djrs gš v[š
ml s neu v[š vLokHkkfod ekurs gS tcf d bl ds foifjr vk/; kReoknh
Hkkjrh; n"lū dh ekū; rk gS fd v/; kRed fl f) ; ka ; k "kēk l k/; dks
dB[š bflnz fuxg] ; e] rikfn] cō) p;] ufrd eV; ka ds ikyu ls gh
i klr fd; k tk l drk gA "ke] ne] frfr{kk} oš kX; gh l k/kd ds iæ[k
vkhk.k k gS rFkk l oLo R; kx gh l k/kd dks eēqk vFKk~eks k i klr djus
dk vf/kdkjh cukrk gA xhrk ds ni' js v/; k; ds vUBkuos "ykcd ea
cryk; k x; k gSfd & ^ftl i d kj dNqk vius vaxka dkš l c v[š ls
l eV/dj vāj ys yrk gš ml h i d kj og i#'k tks viuh bflnz ka dkš

ml ds fo'k; ka l s gv k yrsk gA ml h dh cf) fLFkj gkrh gA^{**1/20%} xhrk ea
vks'kks dh bl ekU; rk fd neukfn l sekuf l d nqi Hkko mRi l u gks r gS ds
foifjr ; g eukoKfud foopuk ikr gkrh gS fd ^tks i#k bflnz
fo'k; ka dk fpru djrk gS ml dh bu fo'k; ka l svkl fDr gks tkrh gS vjS
bl vkl fDr l s dkeuk mRi l u gkrh gS rFkk ; g dkeuk iwZ uk gks l s
ØkKj ØkK l s ewrk vjS ewrk l s Lefr Hke gksdj cf) dk uk'k gks l s
i#k vucl l eL; kvka l s xLr gks tkrk gA^{**1/21%}

miZ Ør nksuka ekxkZ ds l anHKZ ea ; g i'z u mBrk gS fd bu ea l s
fd l ekxZ dks mfpr ekuk tk, A LokHkkfod : i karj .k }kj k Hkksks dks
vfrØe.k l R; gS \ vFkok eu] cf)] bflnz fu; æ.k }kj k R; kx ekxZ
J s B gS \

nksuka ekxkZ ea , d l eL; k gA vR; k/kfud ; q; ea Hkks; mRi knka
dh i p j r k ds l e;] bPNk vka dk neu ekuf l d d B k dks t l e n s k j bl h
i z k j Hkks; bNk dks cyxke NkM+fn; k tk, rks ; g fyll k Hk "kkj hfjd]
ekuf l d 0; kf/k; ka dh dkjd cuscha rc bl l eL; k dk l ek/kku D; k gA
bl l eL; k dk funku gearæ fopkj/kkj ea ikr gksrk gA ræ=n"ku dh
Li'V ekU; rk gS fd Hkks; dks ; fn l k/ku cuk; k tk, rks l oã Fke ; g
l k/kuk, W djus ds i w Z xq vf/kdkjh l k/kd dh t k p djrk gS fd D; k
og l k/kd bu xw+ l k/kuk vka dks djus ds ; kK; gS \ xq rka=d l k/kuk
i pedkj viukus dh vuæfr døy ml l k/kd dks gh inku djrk gS
ft l s ml s /kkj .k djus dh {kerk gS D; kãd xq dks Kkr gksrk gS fd bl
l k/kuk ea iru dh l Hkkouk vf/kd jgrh gA ræ ea l k/kdka ds ekuf l d
Lrjkuq lk gh l k/kuk vka dks djus dh Lorærk gA bu ea & ^; ksx rFkk
vuqj mPp Lrj dh l æe l k/kuk, W Fkh] ftudk vf/kdkj døy , d s
l k/kdka dks Fkk tks Lohkko-% fu%Lohkko gks x, gks ; k ftUgks l gt
Lohkko ; k ot kRed Lohkko dks iwZ lk l s vkRel kr dj fy; k gA , d s

; kfsx; ka ds fy, fdl h Hkh vkpkj dk dkbZ cdku ugha FkkA^{**1/22%} nu j s "kCnka
ea & "okeekxZ ea l k/kd ds Lrj ds vk/kkj ij Hkks l æzkh l k/kuk, Wdjus
dk vf/kdkj xq nsk FkkA tks ip rRoka ds iR; {k xg.k dk fo/kku gS
og fo/kku fl QZ ohjHkko ds l k/kdka ds fy, gSD; kfd lk" kdkko dk l k/kd
ml dk vf/kdkjh ugha gsrk vj\$ fn0; Hkko ea ml dh vi\$kk ugha jg
tkrhA^{**1/23½}

vks'kks nk"kuud i) fr ea l eL; k Hkh ; gh gS fd tc vks'kks us
vius vkJe ep Hkksx vj\$ l dI l æzkh l k/kukvka dks l oZ k/kkj.k ds fy,
i kjHk fd; k rks vud ykx vkdf'kr gq yfdu muds bl l k/kuk dks
djus ds vf/kdkjh gkus dh {kerk ; k ; kx; rk dh dkbZ tkp ugha dh xbZ
QyLo: lk vks'kks vkJe vj\$; s i) fr; kH Hkksx foykl dk lk; k; cu xbZ
vj\$; g Hkjr ea vks'kks fopkj/kkj ds vLohdr gkus dk ; g , d cMk
dkj.k Fkk vj\$ mlga Hkjr NkMlj vesj dk tkuk i Mka

bl h izdkj n[kk tk, rks Hkjr ea ræ vo/kkj.kk ds yqr gkus
ds vud dkj.k jgs gks\$ yfdu ck\$ n"ku ds vLohdj.k dk dkj.k
iez[kr% ml ds otz kuh rka=d : lk ea ifjofr r gks tkuk jgk gksckA
ifl) fopkj d l xjey t\$ us viuh fdrk & t\$ /keZ vj\$ rka=d
l k/kuk ea fy[kk gS fd & "jorhZky ea fodfl r ck\$ ka dh ; g
Hkksenyd thou nf'V Hkjr ea muds vLrRo dks gh l ekR dj nus dk
dkj.k cuhA D; kfd Hkksenyd nf'V dks viuk yus ij ck\$ vj\$ fgUnw
1/ra=½ ij Eij dk varj l ekR gks x; kA nu j s bl ds ifj.kke Lo: lk ck\$
fHk{kq/ka ea Hkh , d pkjf=d iru vk; kA Qyr% buds ifr tul k/kkj.k
dh vLFkk l ekR gks xbZ vj\$ ck\$ /keZ dh viuh tleHkie l s gh l ekR
gks x; k A^{**1/24½} ; gh gJ vks'kks n\$ukvka dk Hkh gq;kA vks'kks us l k/kdka ds
vf/kdkjh&vukf/kdkjh p; u dks egRo ugha fn; k vj\$ viuh i) fr; ks
l k/kukvka dh dher ydj ml s l oZ gHk cuk fn; kA bl l s muds vkJe

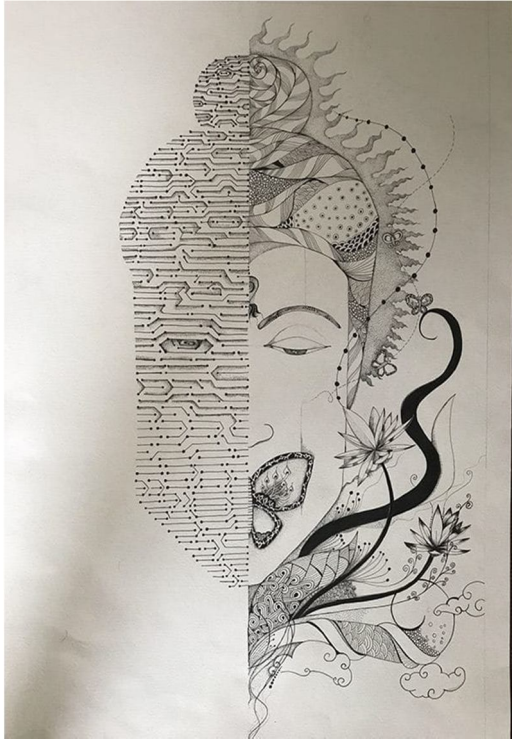
ea Hkkx foykl vks I k/kdka ds pkjf=d i ru I } mudh tks Nfo cuh
ml us Hkkjr ea /khj&/khjs mudh fopkj/kkj k dks vLohdr djuk i kj Hk dj
fn; kA

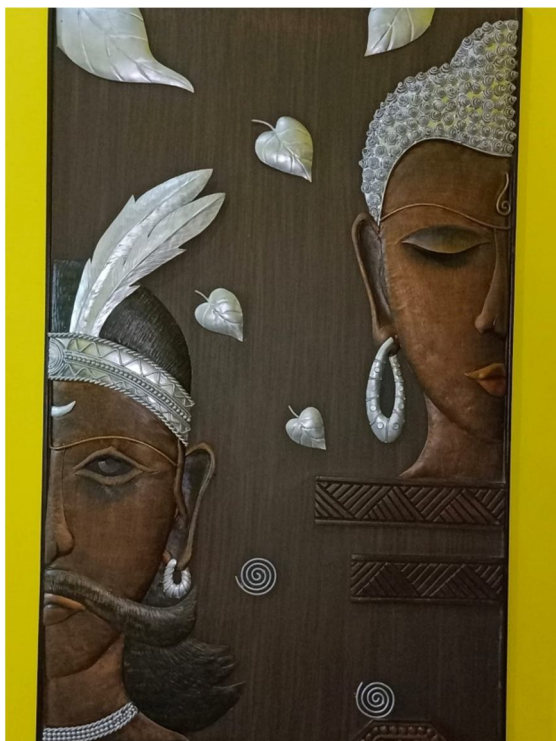
vks'kks fopkj/kkj dh nh jh I cl s cMh deh ij fopkj fd; k
tk, rks dg I drsgdf ftl ck) ra otz ku I sfopkj ycdj mlghaus
vius n"ku dks LFkfir fd; k] ml h otz ku dh eku; rk gS fd rka=d
I k/kukvka dh i wkr-k] rc rd ugha gsrh g] tc rd fl f); ka dks i ktr
djus ds mijar I k/kd ea d: .kk vks ykdfgr eW; ka dk mn; ugha
gskrk gA ^l eLr I Roka dh I a wkr n[kka I s vkr; flrd foefDr ds fy,
c) Ro i ktr djuk gh ra fo|k dk pje mns; gA bl ra ijEijk ea
, d s ykxka dk i os'k gh oftr gS tks eksk vkdkqth gA^{**25/2} yfdu vks'kks
0; k[; kuka ea; g c) Ro Hkko&d: .kk vks ykdfgr dgh fn[kyk; h ugh
i Mfk gA vks'kks I k/kd dby Lo; a ds 0; fDrxr vkun ds fy, gh
I k/kukvka dks djrk fn[krk gA ; gh vks'kks fopkj/kkj dh deh gA

I mHZ , oafVlif.k; W

- 1- jko ch dkes'oj & Hkkjr dh vflerk & fglhwjk'V^a i'B & 7
- 2- Lokh vkun o\$kk; & f"kk vks'ks dh nf'V ea i'B & 168 & ¶; utu
cDl ubZ fnYyh 2008
- 3- vks'ks VkbEI ¼if=dk¼ i'B & 47] fnl æj 2000
- 4- vks'ks & l Hkks l s l ekf/k dh vlg & thou ÅtLZ : iWvj.k dk
foKku] i'B & 38 n fjcj ifcyf"ka gkÅl] iws
- 5- vks'ks VkbEI ¼if=dk¼ & 10 uoæj 1997
- 6- vks'ks VkbEI ¼if=dk¼ i'B & 32] vxLr 1997
- 7- ogh] i'B & 32
- 8- ogh] i'B & 22
- 9- vks'ks VkbEI ¼if=dk¼ i'B & 27] uoæj 1997
- 10- vks'ks & l kuki Fk] i'B & 31 n fjcj ifcyf"ka gkÅl] iqls 1996
- 11- vks'ks & "kjh vlg ra] i'B & 28 fgn ikdV cDl xMxkM]
gfj ; k.kk 1997
- 12- vks'ks & cD Ro dk eukfoKku & i'B & 33 fn0; k;k ifcyds'ku]
y[kuÅ & 2018
- 13- vks'ks VkbEI ¼if=dk¼ i'B 16] tu 2001
- 14- MKW : nukj; .k fl g & otz ku vlg v}S- "k n"ku ea ra- l k/kuk
& i'B & 209 dyk izdk"ku ch, p-; w ojk.kl h 2017
- 15- jke/kjh fl g fnudj & l dfr ds pj v/; k; i'B & 197] ykd
Hkkjrh izdk"ku] bykgckn

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- 16- vks'kks & "kjhj vls ræ & i'B 77 fgn ikdV cðl & 2019
- 17- f=iKBh] its jek"kdj] ush] its Bkdj] su egkif.Mrkpk; Z jRukdj
 "kkir fojfr & gøtræe i'B & 188] dlnh; mPp frCcrh f"kk
 l lFkkue-l kjukFk] ojk.kl h & 2001
- 18- Lokeh vkun ojk; & f"kk{kk vks'kks dh nf'V ea i'B & 168 & ¶; ntu
 cðl ubZfnYyh 2008
- 19- Mk : nukjk.k fl g & otz ku vls v}f "k n"ku ea ræ l k/kuk &
 i'B & 199 dyk idk"ku ch, p; w ojk.kl h 2017
- 20- xhrk] v/; k; & 2] "ykd & 58
- 21- xhrk] v/; k; & 2] "ykd & 62] 63
- 22- MKW : nukjk; .k fl g & otz ku vls v}f "k n"ku ea ræ l k/kuk
 & i'B & 41 dyk idk"ku ch, p; w ojk.kl h 2017
- 23- [kMg "kkL=h] MKW ekshyky & "kkDr ræ l k/kuk i'B & 199 Jh
 i hrkEcjk ihB nfr; k & 2000
- 24- tš] MKW l kxjey & tš /keZ vls rki=d l k/kuk i'B & 3] Hkiedk
 ik"oZukFk fo|ki hB] ojk.kl h & 1997
- 25- f=iKBh] its jek"kdj] ush] its Bkdj] su egkif.Mrkpk; Z jRukdj
 "kkir fojfr & gøtræe & i'B & 5 dlnh; mPp frCcrh f"kk
 l lFkkue-l kjukFk] ojk.kl h & 2001





vk'sdsh nk'kud i)fr
tljck n c)k & Åtkdk : ikrj.k



I exrk iñd Hk vurr%ç)k dsikdV; dh if0;k cu tkrk gA
iR; d I k/d eacç) cuusdh I Hkouk fo | eku gA

vk'ks i) fr rFk c' ræ otz ku i) fr



c) dk Å t'z ds l Fk otz kuh Lo: i



vk'ks i) fr eal lefgd iz kx }kj Å t'z dk : ikrj.k

nsijLij fojkkh vo/Mkj.k,Ű



ikjEifjd dBly fu;æ.k }kjk l w; ikr



Hsx dks l wku cukdj l w; ikr

^všksdk n"ku & v}f vlr%vufrok**

ejs fiz; vkrēu vļš vki l cds Hkhrj cBs ijekRēk dks iz kke
 djrk gll bu "kōnks l s viuh Li hp dk ikjllk vļš fQj vr djus okys
 fopkj d vks'kks dh [; kfr] ; fn l d l xq ds : lk ea gS rks mudh
 foopukvka eļ bl dk dkbz fo"ksk dkj .k n"V0; ugha gkrk gā , d k yxrk
 gSfd vks'kks us Lo; a bl vQokg dks i pkfjr gkus fn; k gskc D; kād ; g
 mi kf/k muds fooknLi n Nfo dks LFkfi r djus ea l gk; d FkA os "kk; n
 , d k pkgrs gh Fkš mlgkaus vius vki dks , d jgL; cuk; kA mlgkaus vius
 0; fDrRo ds dñ i fka dks vKkr jgus fn; k rks dñ , d s i fka ij cskdh
 l s ckyk ft l l s vkykpkuk vļš fookn mRi l u gks l dā os vius 0; k [; kuka
 vļš vius vke ea l pkfyr /; ku Fkš ih ds dkj .k ykcs ds fy,
 ftKkl k dk fo'k; cu x, vļš fQj /khs /khs ykdfiz gkrs pys x, A
 vks'kks dks ekuo eu ds 0; ogkj dk i w k Kku FkA oa ikjEifjd Hkjr h;
 __f'k&efu; ka dh rjg ugha Fls u gh mlgkaus muds tš s vius thou dh
 fdrkc dks ikjn"ktz vļš l cds fy, [kyk j [kA os rks , d jgL; n"ktz xq
 dh Hkiedk ea FkA vius l U; kf l ; ka dks vpāHkr djus okys /; ku fØ; kvka
 ds lk, ksc fQj mu iz, kskā dks rkfdzrk inku djus okys m) j .k] yhd
 l sgVdj iōpu] tks ijLij foj kkh Hkh gkrs Fls vļš muea vkykpkuk vļš
 fontg Li'V fn [krk FkA ; g l c muds 0; fDrRo vļš muds i Hkko dks
 , d vyx igpku nrk FkA vius vke ds l mHkz ea mlgkaus , d LFkku
 ij dgk Hkh gSfd & ^; g dkbz fo"fo |ky; ugha gS tggll tkudkj h nh
 tkrh gš ; g , d jgL; nf"ktz ka dk fo |ky; gš tgka vutko dks
 glrkarfjr fd; k tkrk gā^{**/1/2} vks'kks ; fn rā n"ktz ds l eku l d l vļš
 Hkks dks vius nk"ktzud l k/; grq l k/ku dh rjg LFkfi r djrs gS rks
 ; g Hkjr h; ijEijk ea dkbz uohu ; k vuksh fo"kskrk ugha gS D; kād
 Hkjr h; nk"ktzud ijEijk, a dōy fuofūkekxl ; k R; kx; Ør thou dh
 l efkd ugha gā os rks iōferekxh Hkh gS vļš R; kx; Ør Hkks dh rks bua
 ikj fEHkd Lohdk; zrk Hkh gā fQj rā n"ktz ea rks Hkks vļš l d l dks dHkh

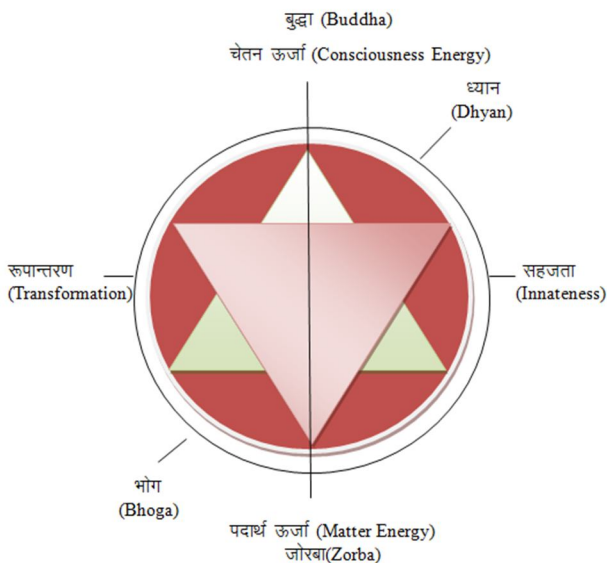
Hkh vxkq; ugha eku x; k gA vks'kks ; fn Hkksx vks' I DI dks vfire eku
yr} rks os I DI xq] I [koknh] plokzloknh tS s cu tkrs yfdu ; g
fcYdy Li'V gS vks' mlgkaus vucl LFkkuka ij dgk Hkh gSfd os Hkksx vks'
I DI dks l k/ku ekudj ikjHk dj jgs gA bl fy, mlga I DI xq dh
mikf/k nus fcYdy U; k; l ær ugha gA

vks'kks dh yxHkx 600 iqrda gA mlgkaus l Hkh iæ[k Hkjr h;
nk"lud xHfka ; Fkk xhrk] v'VkoØ xhrk] mifu'kn HkDr l #] ræ= l #]
; kx l # vkn ij Vhdk rks dh gS ij l kFk gh d'.k] cø] egkohj]
"kajkpk;] dchj] ukud] ehj] yksvkl } PokxRI q vkn egki #'kka ij Hkh
ckyk gA ; gh ugha >u] fl)] l Dh ij Hkh muds 0; k[; ku miyC/k gA
mlgkaus vius 0; k[; kuka ea vk/kfud eukSklfud fl) kark] foKku dh
uohure [kksk] l d kj ds i fl) jgL; n'kz k] egku nk"ludka dh
vo/kkj .k vka ij Hkh foopuk, Wdh gA bl ds vykok jk'Vh;] l keftd , oa
0; fDrxr l eL; kvka ij Hkh fuMjrk iwd vfHk0; Dr fd, x, muds
Økardkj h fopkj i ktr gks gA muds vuq kf; ; ka }kj k i nS x, iz'ukalkj h
ij muds ekyd fopkj ka ij vk/kfjr vucl iqrda Hkh gA dgua dk
rkRi ; l gS fd vks'kks ds fo"kkky foopuh; l kfgR; dh miyC/krk ds
klotm ; fn ; g tkuus dk iz kl fd; k tk, fd vks'kks dk n"lzu D; k
gS \ rks ; g vk"p; tU; gSfd vks'kks n"lzu ij 0; ofLFkr] Bl "kkskdk; l
i ktr ugha gks gA u gh nk"lud f"kk ds {ks= ea mlga dHkh xHkhjrk
iwd Lohdkj fd; k x; k gS \ bl ds dbz dkj .k gS l drs gA tS s ml dk
; g Lohdj .k fd "ejk dkbz n"lzu "kkL= ugha gS vks' , d gh "kke ea vius
fopkj ka dk l kS ckj [k]u dj l drk gA bl ds vykok mudh Lo; a dh
Nfo vks' fQj muds 0; k[; ku : ih fo"kkky l kfgR; ea txg txg fc[kja
gq] ij Lij fojkskh nk"lud fopkj Hkh] muds n"lzu ij "kksk dk; l djus
dh] tfVyrk dh mRi lu djrs gA ij l r q D; k ; g l R; ugha gSfd , d

, d k Hkkjrh; nk"lžud] ftl l s nfu; k ds vuod n'sk bl fy, Mjrs Fks fd
og muds n'sk ea vkdj] vius fopkjka vls rdks l } muds n'sk dh
l h dfr ; k /keZ dks [kRe dj l drk gA ; k fQj , d , d k fopkj d tks
vius vuq kf; ; ka l s dgrk gS fd fd l h dk Hkh] ejk Hkh vuq j .k er
djka og mlga fd l h iek ; k etgc fofgu l k/kd cuus dks i s jr djrk
gA rc rls ; g tkuuk vls Hkh vfuok; Z gls tkrk gS fd vks'kks dk n"ku
D; k gS \ vls mudh nk"lžud i) fr ij vk/kkfj] muds n"ku dks D; k
uke fn; k tk l drk gS \ vks'kks ds 0; k [; kuka ea foospr nk"lžud fopkjka
l s muds n"ku dk iR; ; ; k ik: lk] bl izdkj LFkkfir fd; k tk l drk
gA

rRoehel h; n"ku ea tMœkn vls vk/; kReokn nks iæ[k
nk"lžud fl) kar gA tMœkn inkFiz dks ewyrRo Lohdkj djrk gS rFkk
vk/; kReokn ea prurRo iFke dkj .k gA mijkDr nk"lžud fl) kar ka dks
l e[k j [krs gq vks'kks ds n"ku dh [kks dks i k] EHk fd; k tk, rks ftl
izdkj iR; d n"ku ; k nk"lžud vius ewy er dks LFkkfir djus ds fy,
l o i Fke , d nk"lžud i) fr dk l tž djrk gS vls ml i) fr ds
vk/kkj ij vius n"ku dk fuelZk djrk gA vks'kks ua Hkh , d nk"lžud
i) fr dk iæ[krk l s o. ku fd; k gS ftl s mlguus ^tjck n cõ k" uke
fn; k gA ; g tjck n cõ k] i) fr , d l k/kd ds iwkrk rd igprh
vk/; kRed ; k=k gA ; g ; k=k Hkks l s i k] EHk gsrh gS vls fQj Hkks l s
l arqV gkdj] ml dk vfrØe. k djrs gq vk/; kRed l k/; rd igprh
gA bl ea Hkks dk irhd tjck ik= gS vls vk/; kRed iwkrk dk irhd
cõ k gA bl nk"lžud i) fr dks nk"lžud fl) kar dh rjg LFkkfir djrs
gq dgk tk l drk gS fd ftl izdkj tjck l gtrk i d vls ggr
gks gq cõ rd igprk gS vls tjck vls cõ vyx vyx u gkdj
, d l k/kd dh fhku fhku voLFkk, a gA ml h izdkj vks'kks ds n"ku ea

tM+ inkFkz vks pru rRo nksuka vyx vyx ugha gS oju-, d gh rRo
dh nks volFkk, WgA vks'kks bl sLi 'V djrsgq dgrsgS^{ftl} sge inkFkz
dg jgs gS og t xr dk vpru fgLI k gS ftl sge thou dg jgs gS
og t xr dk pru fgLI k gA^{**2/2} vks'kks crykrs gSfd pru vks vpru
ea Hkn fd; k tkrk gS tcf d bu nksuka ea dkbz fojk k ugha gA ; s nksuka
ijLij l a d/kr gS vks buds vki l h l a d k ea l ello; dk l s q A t k z gA
bl s l e>krs gq vks'kks dgrsgSfd & ^i j s v l r R o ea inkFkz vks pruk
nksuka , d l k f k g s v f k o k , d A t k z g h g S t k s n k s : i k a e a v f h k o ; D r g k s
j g h g A t c m t k z " k D g k r h g S o g v i u s v k i d k s p r u k d s : l k e a
v f h k o ; f D r d j r h g s v k s t c o g v " k D d P p s : l k e a l ? k u g k s t k r h g S
o g i n k F k z d s : l k e a f n [k k b z n r h g S y f d u i j k v l r R o v k s d N H k h
u g h i c l , d A t k z { k s = g A ^{**3/2} g e d g l d r s g S f d i n k F k z v k s p r u k g h
A t k z d s n k s r y g A t M + l s v k j k s g r g k o j A t k z p r u e a i d f v r g k r h
g A b l s b l j s [k k f p = l s l i ' V f d ; k t k l d r k g A



vius bl nk"lud LFkkiuk dks vks'kks viuh i)fr tlgck n c)k ea l xkffkr djrs gq] vius l k/kdka l sdgrs gsf d & ^t'lgck c)k gksuk gh , dek= mlkj gA og inkf'iz v'k'j vkREkk dk l 'yysk. k gA ; g bl ckr dh ?kksk. kk gsf d vc inkf'iz v'k'j pruk ds chip dkbZ l 'k'k'z gh ugha gS v'k'j ge nks'ka rjg l s le) cu l drs gA **1/2 ml js "k'Gnka ea dkbZ Hkh l k/kd tc Åt'iz ds tMRo : lk Hkksx l s xq'j dj ml dh fuLl k'jrk dks tku yrk gS rc ml ds Åt'iz ds pruk Lo: lk ea i d's'k gksus dh i fØ; k i k'jEHk gks tkrh gS v'k'j bl i'jh ; k=k ea l gtrk v'k'j /; ku ml ds l gk; d gks'rs gA

mij'kDr foopuk l s vks'kks n"ku ds nks eq; ; fclnq Li 'V gks'rs gS &

- 1- inkf'iz v'k'j pruk dk Hkn uk djrs gq vks'kks vius n"ku ea d'oy , d rRo Åt'iz dks Lohdkj djrs gA
- 2- vks'kks vius n"ku ea l Hkh rRoka dk l ek; kstu dj , d l exz ; k l exrk iR; ; dh LFkkiuk djrs gA

bu nksuka fclnq/ka dks 0; k[; kf; r djrsqg vks'kks dgrs gS & "eš
 iwKz l R; ds i{ k ea gW vKš iwKz l R; l c fojks'kka dks vkRel kr dj yrk
 gA l c rjg ds dUVfMD "ka dks vius Hkhrj ys yrk gA iwKz l R; ea
 dN Hkh fu'ksk ugha gksrk dN fuxs/ ugha gksrkA iwKz l R; ea tks fcYdy
 fojks'kh ckra fn [kykbz i MfH Fkh] /keZ vKš foKku] vkRek vKš "kjhj] ckj
 vKš Hkhrj] inkFiz vKš ijekRek] thou vKš eR; q l c l ekfgr gks tks
 gA iwKz l R; ea l c fojks'k fey tks gA vly ea iwKz l R; fojks'kks ds
 chp i šk gPZ gkeZ h dk gh vuško gA^{+/6/2} viuh bl foopuk l s vks'kks us
 inkFiz bkn; ka vKš vk/; kReokfn; ka dh l eL; k dk l ek/kku dj fn; k gA
 ; fn tM+; k inkFiz dks vkfn dkj .k ds : lk ea Lohdkj fd; k tk, rks
 fQj prsu dh mRi fuk fdl idkj gPZ \ ml ds fy, inkFiz bkn; ka dks
 Bk idk .k i Lr; djuk i MfK gA bl h idkj ; fn prsu gh ewy dkj .k
 gS rks fQj tM+ ds vLrRooku gksus dk dkj .k] vk/; kReokfn; ka dks
 l iekf.kr djuk i MfK gA vks'kks us bu nksuks vFkz~ inkFiz vKš pruk
 dks , d dj] ; g l e>k; k gS fd ; s nksuka , d nš js ds fojks'kh ugha gS
 oju-, d gh rRo] Åtkz ds nks : lk gA bl l s ; g l eL; k gh l ektr gks
 tkrh gA os dgrs Hkh gS fd & "vrhr ea , š k , d Hkh nk" kZud] __f'k
 vFkok fontgh jgL; n"khZ ugha gPZ] ftl us bl , drk dh ?kksk .kk dh gKš
 os l Hkh euq; dks foHkfrtr djus ds i{ k ea Fks tks , d Hkx dks l Ppk
 vKš nš js Hkx dks >Bk dgrs FkA bl us ij h iFoh ea , d , š k okrkoj .k
 mRi l u dj fn; k tgka euq; ds fopkj kš Hkoka vKš dk; kš ea dks bZ rkj rE;
 ugha jg x; kA^{+/6/2} vKš bl dk ifj .kke ; g gPZ fd ekuo vKš ml ds
 thou dk l anyu [kRe gks x; kA vks'kks dk ekuuk gS fd tc rd l kjs
 vLrRo dks l exrk l s Lohdkj ugha fd; k tk, xk rc rd l eL; k, a
 mRi l u gksh jgsxA vks'kks ds n"ku dh ; gh dšnh; fo"ksrk gS fd muds
 n"ku ea inkFiz vKš pruk ds vykok ij Lij fojks'kh fn [kus okys l Hkh

i R; ; ka dks , d Åtkl l } fijka fn; k x; k gA bl idkj mlgkaus cæekM ds
l Ei wk l exz v } s Lo: lk dks vius n"ku ea LFkkfir fd; k gA

vks'kks ds n"ku ea l k/ku fcYdy Li'V gS muds l k/kd dk
l k/; ; k y{; cD Ro dh ikfir gA cD Ro l k/; dh ikfir grq l k/ku
/; ku gA /; ku vls ; kx dh nks fo"kskrk, a gA igyh fo"kskrk ; g gSfd
/; ku l k/kd dks l gt vls ekfyd cukrk gA nil jh fo"kskrk ; gla gSfd
/; ku Åtkl ds m/okeu ea l gk; d gA vks'kks dgrs gS & ^y; ku exz gS
l ekf/k var gA /; ku tgla igppk nrk gS og l ekf/k gS ; k , d k dgs fd
/; ku dh iwk'rk l ekf/k gA ; k , d k fd tgla /; ku dh dkbz t: jr u
jg tk, xh og l ekf/k gA^{**1/2} vks'kks ds ijs n"ku dk ik; ksd vls
l k/kukRed i {k} /; ku vls ; kx gS vls mlgkaus bl ds fy, ikP; /; ku
fof/k; ka vls ik"pR; eukokfud iz kskadks vk/kkj cukdj vud idkj
dh /; ku & ; kx FkSj ht dk vfo'dkj fd; k gA ftl ea muds l k/kd grq
fd; k tkus mlgha ds }kj k l ftz /; ku ^Mk; used eSMV'sku" mYy[kuh;
gA muds vud kj /; ku gh , d k egROI wk l k/ku gS ftl l s l exrk dk
ckk l hko gA bl h /; ku }kj k Åtkl dk vkjkg, k gkrk gS vls tkjck dh
; k=k cD Ro vutfir ij vkdj l ektr gkrh gA Åtkl dh ; k=k dks /; kuj
i wk'rk rd igpprk gS vls l kjs Hkn l ektr gks tkr gA l exrk dk
v } s : lk idV gks tkrk gA vks'kks /; ku l s brus vffkkr Fk fd mlgkaus
, d /; ku efnj dh ifjdYiuk dj yh Fk ftl s os fo"o ds izdq LFkkuka
ij fufeZ djuk pkgrs FkA muds vud kj & ^y; ku efnj ea , d h
oKkfud 0; oLFk gks ftl ea i R; d 0; fDr vkt ds vk/kfud Hk'kk , oa
irhdka ea /; ku dks l e > l d } u d } y l e > l d } cfyd dj Hk l d }
/; ku l s ifjpr Hk gks l dA^{**1/2}

; gh vks'kks dk n"ku gS ; fn bl s , d uke fn; k tk, rks dg
l drs gSfd D; kld vks'kks us , d Åtkl dks Lohdkj fd; k gS vr% mudk

n"ku v}ſ n"ku gſ rFkk vks'kks ekurs gſ fd /; ku }kjk ; gh Åtĳ
: i kųfjr gkĳ I k/d dks I okPp I r-cĳ Ro rd igpkrh gĀ /; ku I s
gh cĳ Ro dh vuĳĳir I ĩko gſ rFkk ; g vuĳĳir vkrfjd gĀ bl fy,
budh i) fr dks /; kukuĳĳirokn ; k vĳr%vuĳĳirokn dgk tk I drk gĀ
bl idkj vks'kks ds nk"kuud er dks v}ſ vĳr%vuĳĳirokn (Non-
Dualism Intuitionism) ; k v}ſ /; kukuĳĳirokn dgk tk I drk gĀ

I mHz , oafVlif.k; la&

- 1- vks'kks & , d ubz euq; rk dk tle] i'B & 248fn0; k'k ifcyds'kUI y[kuÅ & 2022
- 2- vks'kks & ; kx% u, vk; ke] i'B & 21vks'kks ehfM; k b'j us'kuy OkmUMs'ku 17 dkj'xk' i kdZ i qks & 2012
- 3- vks'kks & , d u; h euq; rk dk tle i'B & 125fn0; k'k ifcyds'kUI y[kuÅ & 2022
n'V0; & mtkz la Ør g\$ Åtkz , d ifjokj g\$ u pr u vpru ls Vw'k g\$ u vflRro vukflRro ls Vw'k g\$ u inkfkz eu ls Vw'k g\$ u "kj hj vkrk ls Vw'k g\$ u ijekrek iFoh ls Vw'k g\$ idfr ls Vw'k g\$ ogh i'B 22-
- 4- vks'kks & , d ubz euq; rk dk tle] i'B & 124fn0; k'k ifcyds'kUI y[kuÅ & 2022
- 5- vks'kks & f'k{k ea Øk'ir] i'B & 487vks'kks ehfM; k] b'j us'kuy OkmUMs'ku 17 dkj'xk' i kdZ i qks & 2022
- 6- vks'kks & , d ubz euq; rk dk tle i'B & 122fn0; k'k ifcyds'kUI y[kuÅ & 2022
- 7- vks'kks & /; ku n'ku i'B 7vks'kks ehfM; k b'j us'kuy 17 dkj'xk' i kdZ i qks & 2019 n'V0; & ^ejs iØpu dk eq; iz kstu g\$ ys'ka dls /; ku dk Lokn p[kokuk] bl fy, es'vuojr-clsyrk jg l drk g'*** vks'kks
- 8- vks'kks & vks'kks /; ku& ; kx] i'B & 176Mk; eM i k'k' c'p l ik- fy- ubz fnYyh & 2008

I mHkKk I ph

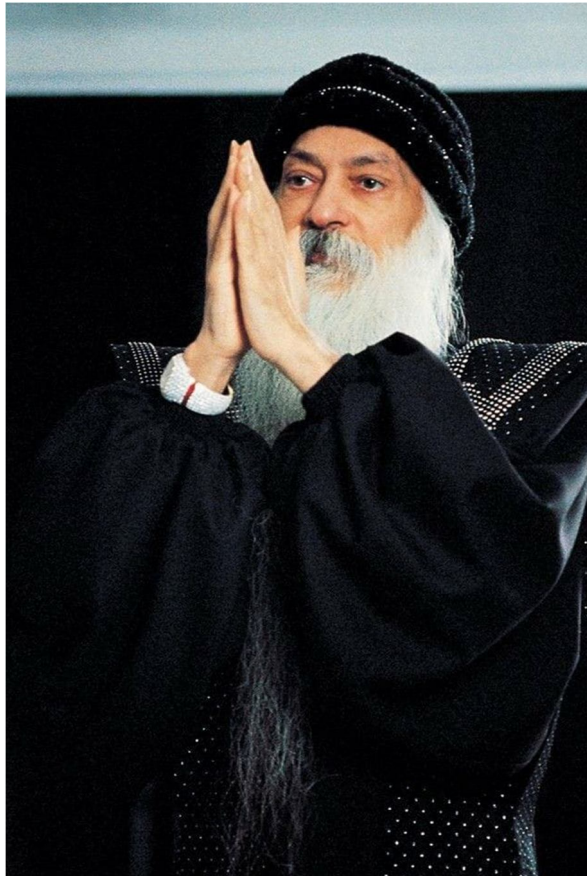
- 1- jko ch dkes'oj & Hkkjr dh vflerk & fgluWjk'V^a
- 2- Lokh vkun ojkx; & f'k{kk vks'kks dh nf'V ea & ¶; wtu cDl ubz fnYyh 2008
- 3- vks'kks VkbEI ¼if=dk½ fnl e; 2000
- 4- vks'kks & I Hkks l s lekf/k dh vlg & thou Átíz : i kUrj.k dk foKku] n fjc; i fcyf"lak gkÁl] i wks
- 5- vks'kks VkbEI ¼if=dk½ & 10 uoe; 1997
- 6- vks'kks & I k/kuki Fk] n fjc; i fcyf"lak gkÁl] i qks 1996
- 7- vks'kks & "kjhj vlg ra-] fgn ikdV cDl xWxkW] gfj; k.kk 1997
- 8- vks'kks & cD Ro dk eukfoKku & fn0; kzk iftyds'ku] y[kuÁ & 2018
- 9- vks'kks VkbEI ¼if=dk½ & tu 2001
- 10- MKW : nukjk; .k fl g & otz ku vlg v}S- "k n"ku ea ra- I k/kuk & dyk izdk"ku ch, p-; w ojk.kl h 2017
- 11- jke/kkjh fl g fudj & I dfr ds pkj v/; k;] ykd Hkkjrh izdk"ku] bykgkcn
- 12- vks'kks & "kjhj vlg ra- & fgn ikdV cDl & 2019
- 13- f=i kBh] iks jek"kdj] ush iks Bkdj l u egkif.Mrpk; Z jRukdj "kkr fojpr & gotra-e dlnh; mPp frCrh f'k{kk I dFkue- I kjukFk] ojk.kl h & 2001
- 14- Lokh vkun ojkx; & f'k{kk vks'kks dh nf'V ea & ¶; wtu cDl ubz fnYyh 2008

-
- 15- Mk : nukjk.k fl g & otz ku vks v}f "kD n"ku eara I k/kuk & dyk idk"ku ch, p; w ojk.kl h 2017
- 16- [kMj "kkL=h] MW ekshyky & "kDr ra I k/kuk] Jh hrkEcjk ihB nfr; k & 2000
- 17- tSu] MW I kxjey & tSu /keZ vks rki=d I k/kuk] Hkiedk ik"oZukFk fo | ki hB] ojk.kl h & 1997
- 18- tSu] dkfUrdepj] "kD I fi ; j ok; k iks LokehukFku jtuh" k Hkxoku cuus I sigysvuKk cDl fnYyh 2017
- 19- ekW vkun"khyl ml ser ekjks Hkxoku jtuh" k ds I kFk ejs ftUnxh dh dgkuhfOaxjiWV }kjk idkf"kr idk" k cDl bM; k ikboV fyfeVM dh Nki ubZ fnYyh 2015
- 20- tSu dkfUrdepj jtuh" k dk n"ku & vk/; kfred nkn [kqt kus dk etkfo"ofokly; idk"ku ojk.kl h 2017
- 21- vks'kks VkbEI uoEj 1995dkj skW ikdZ i qks I s idkf"kr
- 22- vks'kks VkbEI tuojh 2007dkj skW ikdZ i qks I s idkf"kr
- 23- vks'kks VkbEI Qjojh 1997
- 24- vks'kks I k/kuk i Fk n fjc sy ifcyds'ku gkml i qks 1996
- 25- vks'kks ra I # Hkx 2 n fjc sy ifcyds'ku gkml i qks
- 26- vks'kks VkbEI viSy 2006
- 27- vks'kks VkbEI tuojh 1997
- 28- vks'kks VkbEI fl rEcj 1999
- 29- vks'kks /; ku ; lxm; eM ikdV cDl ik fyfe ubZ fnYyh 2008

-
- 30- vks'kks VkbEI ¼ f=dk¼ fnl æj 2000
- 31- vks'kks VkbEI ¼ f=dk¼ & 10 uoæj 1997
- 32- vks'kks VkbEI ¼ f=dk¼ vxLr 1997
- 33- vks'kks VkbEI ¼ f=dk¼ uoæj 1997
- 34- vks'kks & "kjhj vlg ræ]fgm i kdV cÐI xþ{xk¼} gjf; k.kk 1997
- 35- vks'kks & cÐ Ro dk eukfoKku &fn0; kæk ifcyds'ku y[kuÅ & 2018
- 36- vks'kks VkbEI ¼ f=dk¼ tu 2001
- 37- jke/kkjh fl g fnudj & l dfr ds pj v/; k; ykd Hkkjrh idk"ku
bykgkckn
- 38- Lokh vkun ojkX; & f"kk vks'kks dh nf'V ea &¶; mtu cÐI ubz
fnYyh 2008
- 39- unyky n"kkjk & xhrk
- 40- [kMj "kkL=h] MKW ekshyky & "kkDr ræ l k/kukJh i hrkEcjk i hB
nfr; k& 2000
- 41- t½] MKW l xjey & t½ /kel vlg rki=d l k/kukHfedk i k"ozkFk
fo | ki hB] ojk.kl h & 1997
- 42- vks'kks & , d ubz euq; rk dk tle]fn0; kæk ifcyds'ku y[kuÅ &
2022
- 43- vks'kks & ; ks% u, vk; ke vks'kks ehfM; k bð/jus'kuy QkmUM'sku 17
dkjxk¼ i kdZ i qks & 2012
- 44- vks'kks & f"kk{kk ea Økfr] vks'kks ehfM; k] bð/j us'kuy QkmUM'sku 17
dkjxk¼ i kdZ i qks & 2022

45- vks'kks & /; ku n"ku vks'kks ehfM; k bā/juškuy 17 dksjxkō i kdZ i qks
& 2019

46- vks'kks & vks'kks /; ku&; ksJMK; eM i kōdš/ cpl ik- fy- ubZ fnYyh &
2008



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 vkun dk ?kksrd gA foodkulln Lefr ryukRed /keZ n"ku rFkk ; kx
 v/; ; u"kkyk ia jfo"kdj "kpy fo"ofu | ky; jk; ij l sekuofu; fr rFkk LokrU=
 ¼ kq; ckS vkj v}S n"ku ds fo"ksk l UnHkZ ek fo'k; ij ih , p- Mh- dh
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 fo'k; ij ekbuj fj l pZ i kst DV iwKZ ¼2010½ rFkk bl ij i qrd dk izd"ku
 foodkulln rFkk vk/kqud Hkkjr grq ij d rRo ij , d y?kq "kksk ifj; kstuk iwKZ
 ¼2022½A yxHkx 35 jk'Vh; v r jkZVh; l xkS'B; ka ea "kksk i= okpu rFkk
 l ghkkf xrk yxHkx 25 "kksk i=ka dk izd"ku



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