



FOUNDATIONS

OF COMPUTER SCIENCE:

UNVEILING THE BASICS

Dr. Navdeep Kanwal

Dr. Ashok Kumar Bathla

Foundations of Computer Science: Unveiling the Basics



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Foundations of Computer Science: Unveiling the Basics

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First Impression: March 2024

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ISBN: 978-81-19585-62-5

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.10969948>

Rs. 1000/- (\$80)

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Published by:
Parab Publications

Preface

Welcome to "Foundations of Computer Science: Unveiling the Basics" a comprehensive guide to the essential principles that underpin the world of computing. In this book, we embark on an illuminating journey through the core concepts and fundamental ideas that form the bedrock of modern computing.

The realm of computing is vast and multifaceted, encompassing a myriad of technologies, theories, and applications. From the humble abacus to the cutting-edge quantum computers of today, the evolution of computing has been nothing short of remarkable. Along the way, we have witnessed the rise of groundbreaking innovations, the convergence of diverse disciplines, and the transformation of society in ways previously unimaginable. At the heart of this transformation lie the fundamental principles of computing—concepts that serve as the cornerstone upon which all digital systems are built. Whether it's understanding the basics of algorithms, exploring the intricacies of flowcharts, or delving into the inner workings of hardware and software, these fundamentals form the foundation of our digital world.

This book is designed as a comprehensive guide to these fundamental principles, offering readers a thorough understanding of the essential concepts that define computing. Through clear explanations, illustrative examples, and practical insights, we aim to equip readers with the knowledge and skills needed to navigate the complexities of computing with confidence.

The journey begins with an exploration of the history and evolution of computing, tracing its origins from ancient devices like the abacus and the Jacquard loom to the modern era of smartphones, cloud computing, and artificial intelligence. We delve into the key milestones and breakthroughs that have shaped the trajectory of computing, shedding light on the visionaries and innovators who have propelled the field forward. With a solid foundation in place, we then dive into the core concepts of computer architecture and organization, exploring the inner workings of CPUs, memory systems, input/output devices, and other essential components. Through engaging discussions and hands-on exercises, readers gain a deeper understanding of how computers process

information, execute instructions, and interact with the world around them.

Next, we turn our attention to the principles of programming and software development, introducing readers to the art and science of writing code. From the basics of syntax and semantics to the nuances of algorithm design and optimization, we provide readers with the tools and techniques needed to become proficient programmers. But computing is not just about hardware and software—it's also about the data that fuels the digital revolution. In the chapters that follow, we explore the fundamentals of data representation, storage, and manipulation. The readers will gain a comprehensive understanding of Anti-Virus Software's, Firewalls and IDS. Further, the book also highlights latest cutting edge technologies like cloud computing and Blockchain.

Throughout this journey, our goal is not only to impart knowledge but also to inspire curiosity and foster a lifelong passion for learning. Whether you're a seasoned professional or a curious newcomer, whether you're pursuing a career in computing or simply seeking to expand your horizons, this book offers something for everyone. As we embark on this voyage of discovery, let us remember that the true essence of computing lies not in the bits and bytes, but in the ideas and innovations that shape our digital world. Let us embrace the spirit of exploration and inquiry, and let us never cease to marvel at the wonders of computing.

So, dear reader, I invite you to join us on this journey—a journey into the heart of computing, where knowledge awaits and discovery beckons. Together, let us embark on a quest to unravel the mysteries of the digital universe and unlock the boundless potential of the human mind.

Welcome to "Foundations of Computer Science: Unveiling the Basics"

Dr. Navdeep Kanwal
Dr. Ashok Kumar Bathla

Acknowledgement

In the realm of circuits and bytes, where knowledge reigns supreme,
we extend my gratitude, like a flowing stream.

To our families, whose support is an endless beam,

To friends, whose encouragement is a glowing dream.

And to teachers, whose wisdom guides with gleam,

This journey through bytes, a shared team.

Dr. Navdeep Kanwal

Dr. Ashok Kumar Bathla

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ABOUT THE AUTHORS



Dr. Navdeep Kanwal, is working as Assistant Professor in the Department of CSE, Punjabi University, Patiala (Punjab), India. With a career spanning over 20 years, Dr. Kanwal has made significant contributions to research and education, particularly in the areas of Image Processing and Digital Forensics. He has authored more than 30 research articles, which have been published / presented in Indexed Journals and International Conferences. He is highly respected among colleagues and students alike for his dedication to advancing knowledge and fostering academic excellence at Punjabi University, a prestigious institution located in the heart of Patiala, Punjab.



Dr. Ashok Kumar Bathla, serving as an Assistant Professor (Computer Engineering) in the Yadavindra Department of Engineering, Punjabi University Guru Kashi Campus, Damdama Sahib, Talwandi Sabo, India, brings over two decades of dedicated service to academia. His profound expertise lies in the realms of Optical Character Recognition and Digital Image Processing, where his research endeavors have left a lasting impact. Dr. Bathla's scholarly contributions extend across more than 50 research articles and 2 Patents. Renowned for his commitment to knowledge dissemination and academic excellence, Dr. Bathla has also supervised more than 20 M. Tech. students.

ABOUT THE BOOK

This book provides a comprehensive guide to the fundamental principles of computing, tracing its history from ancient devices to modern devices like smartphones and artificial intelligence. It explores computer architecture, organization, programming, data representation, storage, and manipulation, as well as networking and communication. The book aims to equip readers with the knowledge and skills needed to navigate the complexities of computing confidently. It covers the history, evolution, and key milestones that have shaped the field, as well as the core concepts of CPUs, memory systems, and input/output devices. The book also delves into the principles of programming and software development, introducing readers to the art and science of writing code. The book encourages curiosity and a lifelong passion for learning, aiming to inspire curiosity and marvel at the wonders of computing.



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